# IMPACT OF GLOBALIZATION ON ECONOMIC GROWTH IN NIGERIA (1986-2019)

 $\mathbf{BY}$ 

### FADIPE TEMITOPE OLUWATOBI

**MATRIC NO 15020301013** 

A PROJECT SUBMITTED TO THE DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS, IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE AWARD OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE (B.Sc. HONS) IN ECONOMICS AT THE COLLEGE OF HUMANITIES, MANAGEMENT AND SOCIAL SCIENCES, MOUNTAIN TOP UNIVERSITY, PRAYER CITY,

OGUN STATE, NIGERIA.

# **CERTIFICATION**

This is to certify that this work was carried out my FADIPE TEMITOPE with the matric number 15020301013 at the Department of Economics, Mountain Top University, Ogun State, Nigeria, under my supervision.  Name of Supervisor: Mr. OLUYOMI Oluwatosin Olatunji  Signature and Date  Head of Department: Dr Ologundudu, Mojeed M  Signature and Date	
University, Ogun State, Nigeria, under my supervision.  Name of Supervisor: Mr. OLUYOMI Oluwatosin Olatunji  Signature and Date  Head of Department: Dr Ologundudu, Mojeed M	This is to certify that this work was carried out my FADIPE TEMITOPE with the
Name of Supervisor: Mr. OLUYOMI Oluwatosin Olatunji  Signature and Date  Head of Department: Dr Ologundudu, Mojeed M	matric number 15020301013 at the Department of Economics, Mountain Top
Signature and Date  Head of Department: Dr Ologundudu, Mojeed M	University, Ogun State, Nigeria, under my supervision.
Signature and Date  Head of Department: Dr Ologundudu, Mojeed M	
Signature and Date  Head of Department: Dr Ologundudu, Mojeed M	
Signature and Date  Head of Department: Dr Ologundudu, Mojeed M	
Head of Department: Dr Ologundudu, Mojeed M	Name of Supervisor: Mr. OLUYOMI Oluwatosin Olatunji
Head of Department: Dr Ologundudu, Mojeed M	
	Signature and Date
	Head of Department: Dr Ologundudu, Mojeed M
Signature and Date	
	Signature and Date
External Assessor:	External Assessor:

Signature and Date \_\_\_\_\_

# **DEDICATION**

This project is dedicated to God Almighty who made it possible for me to complete my academic programme as well as saw me throughout my days at Mountain Top University, may His name be glorified.

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

I appreciate Almighty God for the gift of life and the enduring grace to commence and successfully finish my undergraduate programme because without Him, nothing is possible.

A significant person I can never forget too soon in my life is my supervisor, Mr. Oluyomi Oluwatosin, he is God sent. His contributions towards the successful completion of my thesis within the timeframe is highly commendable as well as his painstaking to read through, critic, and provide scholarly corrections like a dependable mentor and father, even when I did not know the next step to take. May God Almighty grant all your heart desires and bless you immeasurable.

My Profound gratitude also goes to my parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fadipe for their evergreen affections, moral and financial supports. May God continually bless you and grant you long life to eat the fruits of your labour in Jesus name. To my darling and amazing brothers, Emmanuel and Micheal, thank you for your encouraging words and prayers always. You guys made me proud and I cannot but thank you immensely. God bless you all.

Importantly, I wish to express my sincere appreciation to the current Head of Department, Dr. Ologundudu Mojeed for his leadership, intellectual and fatherly support during this programme at Mountain Top University. God bless and mercy will continually abide with you, Sir.

Special thanks to all my lecturers in the Department of Economics that have supported and impacted sound knowledge that is parallel to any great citadel of learning and indeed, has bestowed on me all it takes to be great in life. These lecturers include my estimable father and pioneer Head of Economics Department, Professor Adejugbe Micheal, Dr. Babasanya Adeyemi, Dr. Olamade O., Dr. Young Ademola, Dr. Maku Olukayode, Dr. Olaniyi Clement, Dr. Ojapinwa Taiwo, Dr. Adedokun Adeniyi and late Dr. Adesoye of good memories.

Indeed, I am thankful to the Chancellor and my admirable daddy, Dr. Daniel Olukoya for his contribution to empower me both academically and spiritually at Mountain Top University. May your joy and accomplishments know no bounds in Jesus name. In addition, my sincerely thanks go to the Vice Chancellor, Prof. Elijah Ayolabi and the

entire management of Mountain Top University for their effort in rebranding me to outshine the future challenges of life.

Finally, my endless thanks go to all my families, friends, and well wishers, who are numerous to mention for all your unforgettable supports and prayers to complete the academic programme rewardingly.

I LOVE YOU ALL!!!

Fadipe Temitope

MTU! Empowered to Excel!

2019/2020 Session

#### **ABSTRACT**

This study examines the impact of globalization on economic growth in Nigeria for the study periods, 1986 to 2019. Unlike previous studies, this study measures globalization from three strands, economic globalization, political globalization and social globalization. The relevant variables in these models were sourced from secondary data such as Central Bank of Nigeria Statistical Bulletin and the KOF Globalization index. In achieving the objectives of this study, four research questions and hypotheses were formulated and both descriptive statistics and annual time series econometric methodology was employed. The results revealed that that political and social globalization has a positive but insignificant impact on real economic growth, while economic globalization has a negative and also insignificant impact on real economic growth in the long run over the study period in Nigeria. Further, the study found that only social globalization has a high positive and significant impact on real economic growth in Nigeria over the study period 1986-2019 in the short run. In addition, the study revealed that a univariate causal relationship existed between real economic growth, economic globalization, political globalization, and social globalization within the study period 1986 to 2019 in Nigeria. Lastly, the study recommended that government should place more emphasis on social globalization than political and economic globalization, as well as provide a friendly macroeconomic environment to boost the strands of globalization in actualizing steady real economic growth within the study period of 1986 to 2019 in Nigeria.

# TABLE OF CONTENT

Conte	ent	Page	
Title Page		i	
Certif	Certification		
Dedication			
Ackn	Acknowledgement		
Abstr	act	vi	
Table	of Contents	vii	
	of tables		
	f figures		
CHA	PTER ONE: INTRODUCTION		
1.1	Background to the study	1	
1.2	Statement of the Problem	3	
1.3	Objectives of the study	3	
1.4	Research Questions	3	
1.5	Research Hypotheses	4	
1.6	Significance of the Study		
1.7	Scope and Limitation of the Study		
1.8	Definition of Terms	5	
CHA	PTER TWO: LITERATURE REVIEW		
2.1	Introduction	6	
2.2	Conceptual Review	6	
2.2.1	Concepts of Globalization	6	
2.2.2	Concepts of Economic Growth	8	
2.2.2.	1 Factors Affecting Economic Growth	8	
2.2.2.	2 Factors Limiting Economic Growth	9	
2.2.2.	3 Costs of Economic Growth	10	
2.3	Theoretical Review		
2.3.1	Theories on globalization	10	
2.3.2	Economic Growth Theories	11	
2.4	Empirical Literature		
2.5	Overview of Globalization and Economic Growth in Nigeria	14	
CHA	PTER THREE: THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK AND METHODOLOGY		
3.1	Introduction	20	
3.2	Sources of Data	20	
3 3	Definition and Measurement of Variables	20	

3.4	Theoretical Framework	20
3.5	Methodological Approach	21
3.5.1	Model Specification	21
3.5.2	A priori Specification	22
3.5.3		
3.6	Description of Variables and Data Sources	
СНА	PTER FOUR: DATA ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION	
4.1	Introduction_	25
4.2	Data Presentation	25
4.3	Descriptive Result for the study	
4.4	Times Series Econometrics Result	
4.5	Objective One Result	
4.5.1	Pre-Tests Estimations	
4.5.1	.1 Unit Root Test Result	
4.5.1		
4.5.2	_	
4.6	Objective Two Result	
4.6.1		
4.6.1		
4.6.1		
4.6.2	Ordinary Least Square Regression Result	36
4.7	Objective Three Result	
4.7.1	Pre-Tests Estimations	
4.7.1		39
4.7.1	.2 Cointegration Test Result	
4.7.2	_	
4.8	Objective Four Result	43
4.9	Discussion of Findings	44
СНА	PTER FIVE: SUMMARY, CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS	
5.1	Summary of the Findings	46
5.2	Conclusion of the Study	
5.3	Recommendation of the Study	
5.4	Recommendations for Further Studies	
5.5	Limitation of the Study	
- =	References	
	Appendix	51

## LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1:	Trend of FDI and Economic Growth (1980-2017)	_18
Table 3.1:	A priori Expectation	_23
Table 3.2:	Description and Sources of Data	_23
Table 4.1	Data presentation for the study	_25
Table 4.2	Descriptive statistics for each variables in the study (1986-2019)	_27
Table 4.3	Correlations Matrix	_29
Table 4.4	Unit Root Test using Augmented Dickey-Fuller	_30
Table 4.5	Cointegration Test- using Engle-Granger Cointegration	_31
Table 4.6	OLS Regression Estimated: Long run OLS Result	_31
Table 4.7	OLS Regression Estimated: Short-run Parsimonious ECM Result	_33
Table 4.8	Unit Root Test using Augmented Dickey-Fuller	_35
Table 4.9	Cointegration Test- using Engle-Granger Cointegration	_35
Table 4.10	OLS Regression Estimated: Long run OLS Result	_36
Table 4.11	OLS Regression Estimated: Short-run Parsimonious ECM Result	_37
Table 4.12	Unit Root Test using Augmented Dickey-Fuller	_39
Table 4.13	Cointegration Test- using Engle-Granger Cointegration	_40
Table 4.14	OLS Regression Estimated: Long run OLS Result	_40
Table 4.15	OLS Regression Estimated: Short-run Parsimonious ECM Result	_42
Table 4.16	Pairwise Granger Causality Test between Real Economic growth,	
	Economic globalization, Political Globalization and Social Globalization	
	In Nigeria	43

## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2.1:	Dimensions of Globalization Index	7
Figure 2.2:	Trend of FDI Inflows (1980-2018)	16
Figure 2.3:	Trend for Economic Growth (1980-2018)	17