THE EFFECT OF MOTHER TONGUE INTERFERENCE ON THE SPOKEN ENGLISH OF SELECTED NIGERIAN CELEBRITIES

 \mathbf{BY}

AKINTE MOYOSOOREOLUWA DORCAS

17020401010

A LONG ESSAY TO THE DEPARTMENT OF LANGUAGES, MOUNTAIN TOP
UNIVERSITY IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENT FOR THE
DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS

NOVEMBER 2020

CERTIFICATION

This is to justify that this research project titled "THE EFFECT OF MOT	HER TONGUE
INTERFERENCE ON THE USE OF ENGLISH BY SELECTE	D NIGERIAN
CELEBRITIES" was carried out by AKINTE, Moyosooreoluwa Dorcas, w	rith matriculation
number 17020401010. This project report meets the requirement concerning	ng the award of
Bachelor of Arts (B.A) Degree in English Language, Department of Languages	of the Mountain
Top University, Ogun State, Nigeria and is approved for its contribution to	knowledge and
literary presentation.	
Dr. M.E. Anana	Date
(Direct Supervisor)	
Prof. E.A. Adedun	Date
(Head of Department)	

DEDICATION

I dedicate this work to God Almighty for all that He is to me, a strong backing that cannot be moved.

DECLARATION

AKINTE, Moyosooreoluwa Dorcas	Date
previously presented anywhere for the award of any degree	or certificate.
acknowledged in the text and a list of references added. Thi	
product of my own research work. Information gathered f	•
I hereby declare that this project report carried out under the	
T1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	· · · CD ME · ·

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I am immensely grateful to God for the breath of life, for mercy that has kept me alive up until this moment and grace that would accompany me beyond this moment.

I am also very thankful for the gift of Dr. M.E. Anana whose corrections, suggestions, counsels; criticisms and forbearance made this project a success.

My gratitude goes to my parents and brother who supported me and whose firmness and kind words kept me on my toes and saw to it that I completed this project.

I am also very grateful to my Head of Department, Professor Emmanuel Adedun for his support and doting that also kept me on my toes. I extend my gratitude to all my lecturers – Dr. Senayon, Mr. Ola, Dr. Promise, Dr. Oladejo; who at different times and in different ways have impacted me positively in this field of study.

Finally, I thank all my friends within and outside the department for all their encouragements and support. Life is a lot easier with you guys in it.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Pages
Title Page		i
Certification		ii
Dedication		iii
Declaration		iv
Acknowledgement		v
Table of Contents		vi
Abstract		X
CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTIO	N	1
1.1 Background to the study		1
1.2 Statement of the problem		4
1.3 Objectives		5
1.4 Research questions		5
1.5 Significance study		6
1.6 Scope and limitation of study		6
1.7 Definition of terms	vi	8

CHAPTER TWO: LITERATURE REVIEW	9
2.1 Conceptual Framework	9
2.1.1 Interference	9
2.1.1.1 Types of Interference	11
2.1.2 Language	13
2.1.3 English language	14
2.1.4 Yoruba language	15
2.1.5 Igbo language	16
2.2 Factors responsible for language interference	16
2.3 Theoretical framework	17
2.3.1 Systemic functional grammar	18
2.3.2 Error Analysis	22
2.3.3 Behaviourist theory	23
2.3.4 Contrastive Analysis	23
2.4 Related study	24
2.5 Summary of literature review	25
vii	

CHAPTER THREE: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	27
3.0 Introduction	27
3.1 Research design	27
3.2 Area of study	27
3.3 Population of study	28
3.4 Population sample	28
3.5 Method of data collection	28
3.6 Method of data analysis	29
3.7 Instrument for data collection	29
CHAPTER FOUR: DATA COLLECTION, PRESENTATION AND ANALYSI	IS 30
4.0 Introduction	30
4.1 The influence of Yoruba and Igbo on Odunlade Adekola and Mercy Eke's use of	f 30
English	
4.1.1 Grammatical Interference	30
4.1.2 Presentation of Odunlade Adekola's Grammatical Interference	30
4.1.3 Analysis of Odunlade Adekola's Grammatical Interference	31

4.1.4 Presentation of Mercy Eke's Grammatical Interference	31
4.1.5 Analysis of Mercy Eke's Grammatical Interference	32
4.2 Phonetic Interference	32
4.2.1 Presentation of Odunlade Adekola and Mercy Eke's	32
Phonetic Interference	
4.2.2 Analysis of Odunlade Adekola and Mercy Eke's	33
Phonetic Interference	
4.3 Lexical Borrowing	34
4.3.1 Presentation of Odunlade Adekola's Lexical Borrowings	34
4.3.2 Mercy Eke	34
4.3.3 Analysis of Odunlade Adekola's Lexical Borrowings	34
CHAPTER FIVE: FINDINGS, CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION	35
5.1 Findings	35
5.1.1 Errors caused by Yoruba and Igbo language interference on English by Niger	rian 35
celebrities	
5.1.2 Yoruba and Igbo mother tongue interference in Odunlade Adekola and	35
Mercy Eke's Phonology and Grammar	

5.1.3 Hindrances to Communication		36
5.2 Conclusion		37
5.3 Recommendation		37
5.3.1 Further studies		37
References	38	

ABSTRACT

This study examines the interference of Yoruba and Igbo mother tongue on the use of English language by selected Nigerian celebrities. The aim is to know the areas where Yoruba and Igbo mother tongue of selected Nigerian celebrities in selected movies and reality shows. The selected movies and episodes of reality show were actively listened to severally and excerpts were taken from various scenes. The data was analysed using the theoretical framework of Contrastive analysis. The data analysis explicated that majority of the errors made by these celebrities are as a result of the some sounds in English that are absent in the phonological sound of their native dialect evident in phonology and grammar; lexical borrowings from Yoruba.

The recommendations of the research findings is that there should be more study on interference as a whole and not just in the negative but to be studied as a tool and a style of language.