CONTRASTIVE ANALYSIS OF THE USE OF SLANG AMONG UNDERGRADUATES OF THE UNIVERSITY OF LAGOS AND MOUNTAIN TOP UNIVERSITY

 \mathbf{BY}

AMINU AKINYELE PRAISEGOD

Matric Number: 15020401018

A LONG ESSAY SUBMITTED TO THE DEPARTMENT OF LANGUAGES,
MOUNTAIN TOP UNIVERSITY, IN PARTIAL FULFILMENT OF THE
REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS (B.A. Hons)

JULY, 2019

DECLARATION

Aminu Akinyele PraiseGod	Date
Fragerian and complete fragerians, Fragerian and an annual control of the control	
project has not been previously presented anywhere for the award o	f any degree or certificate.
sources have been duly acknowledged in the text and a list of refer	ences provided. This research
Emmanuel Adedayo is a product of my own research work. Infor	rmation derived from various
I hereby declare that this project work written under the super	vision of Professor Adedun,

CERTIFICATION

I certify that this research work titled "Contrastive Analysis of the Use of Slang among Undergraduates of the University of Lagos and Mountain Top University" was carried out by AMINU, AKINYELE PRAISEGOD, with the matriculation number 15020401018. This project meets the requirements concerning the award of Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) in English, Department of Languages, Mountain Top University, Ogun State, Nigeria. It is approved for its contribution to knowledge and literary presentation.

Professor Adedun, Emmanuel Adedayo	Date
(Project Supervisor)	
Professor Adedun, Emmanuel Adedayo	Date
(Head of Department)	

DEDICATION

With enthusiasm and wholeheartedness, this research is dedicated to my esteemed parents, Mr. & Mrs. Akinyele Aminu.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

My ultimate gratitude goes to God, the giver of all creative inspirations, life and boundless wisdom. I dare not forget to acknowledge my supervisor, Professor Emmanuel Adedun Adedayo, the Professor of not only English, but of unsummable wealth of wisdom and knowledge; the unusual scholar that sacrificed his publications for my publication; the person to whom I owe the gratitude for inspiration.

I acknowledge my father, the man whose fortitude overpowers the strength of a white stallion; my mother, the eternal spring from which the beauty of God's wealth rests limitlessly; and my siblings, whose support and motivational instincts keep me strengthened like an Iroko tree by the rivers of water.

My most honourable lecturers: Dr. Mariam Anana, a virtuous woman of authority; Dr. Esther Senayon, a unique breed of marvellous excellence; Dr. Joseph Friday-Otun, a brilliant disciplinarian; Dr. Feyi Ademola-Adeoye, my mentor; Dr. Oladejo Tolulope, a striking piece of humility; Dr. Olusola Oso, an embodiment of overflowing creativity; and my very own coach, Mr. Olatunbosun Taofeek, the A class man, I genuinely appreciate them all.

The very first student to be appreciated on this project is Adeleye Ayomide, the lady whose gentility is like the dead sea and is as focused as a cheetah watching its prey. Another person who must be acknowledge on the progress of this work is the School Chaplain, Pastor Olumide Adesina, for his spiritual support. Dr. Ademola Young, the roaring dove, I appreciate him for his ceaseless words of advice.

Pastor & Mrs. Patrick Omokaro, their effort over me is deeply acknowledged. My sponsor, Mr. Adebowale Olujimi, my appreciation for his labour over me will never cease. The Dean of Students' Affairs, I sincerely appreciate him for the countless times he has signed my exeat forms. Words are not enough to express my sincere gratitude for Oluyemi Damilola's sacrifices towards the progress of my Final Year Project. Friends, relatives and well-wishers, I appreciate them. My enemies, a major source of my motivation, they are indeed acknowledged.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Contents	Pages
Cover Page	
Title page	i
Certification	ii
Dedication	iii
Acknowledgements	iv
Table of contents	v-viii
Abstract	ix

CHAPTER ONE	Introduction
Background to the Study	1
Origin of Slang	1-3
An Introduction on Slang	3-4
Statement of Research Problem	4
Research Objectives	5
Research Questions	5
Research Limitations	5
Significance of the Study	6
Delimitation of the Study	6-7
Conceptual Definition of Terms	7
Operational Definition of Terms	7
Organisation of the Study	7

CHAPTER TWO	Literature Review
Introduction	8
What is Slang	8-11
Morphological Processes of Slang	11-12
College Slang	13
Types of Slang	13-16
Characteristics of Slang	16
Reasons for Slang	16-17
Dynamism of Slang	17-19
The Creativity of Slang	19
Where do Slang Expressions Come from?	19-20
Slang as an Abnatural Function of Language	20-21
Slang and Dialect	21-22
Slang and Argot	22
Slang and Taboo Words	22-23
Nigerian Slang and Nigerian Pidgin English	23
Slang and Social Identity	23-24
Slang and Gender	24
Internet Slang	25
CHAPTER THREE	Methodology and Theoretical Frameworks
Research Design	26

Research Population	26
Data Description	26
Sample and Sampling Techniques	26-27
Instruments for Data Collection	27-28
Validity of the Instruments	28
Reliability of the Instruments	28
Methods of Data Collection	28
Method of Data Analysis	28-29
Theoretical Frameworks	29-30
CHAPTER FOUR Data	Analysis
What are the common grounds of slang expressions used in the University of Lagos and	Mountain
Top University?	31-45
What are the differences between the slang expressions used in the University of L	agos and
Mountain Top University?	45-56
What Functions do Slang Perform Among Undergraduates of the University of L	agos and
Mountain Top University?	56
What are the positive effects associated with the use of slang among undergraduat	es of the
What are the positive effects associated with the use of slang among undergraduat University of Lagos and Mountain Top University?	ses of the 56-57
	56-57

CHAPTER FIVE Summary of Findings, Conclusion and Recommendations Summary of Findings 58-60

Conclusion	60-61
Recommendations	61
REFERENCES	62-67
APPENDIX	68-72

ABSTRACT

This study is a contrastive analysis of the use of slang among undergraduates of the University of Lagos and Mountain Top University. The major objectives of this study are to analyse the similarities and differences of the use of slang among undergraduates of the University of Lagos and Mountain Top University with a view to highlighting the morphological processes used in the formation of the slang words. Operating within an analytical research design model, the study utilises a recording device and a questionnaire as the instruments of data collection. A qualitative analysis is employed. In this regard, stratified random sampling and quota sampling techniques have been employed by ensuring that the target audience is selected in both the University of Lagos and Mountain Top University. Participant observation method is utilised throughout. This is achieved via audio-recording of students' conversation. The analytical and theoretical paradigms of Contrastive Analysis and Behaviourism have been employed for data analysis. The data analysis reveal answers to all the research questions stated in this study; these answers are derived from the answers given by respondents on the questionnaire. The type of question deployed in this study is direct question. The study has provided a framework for scholars to study the uses, meaning(s), functions and effects of slang.

Keywords: Slang, Language and Undergraduate (students)